

Name: Key Date: _____ Period: _____

Graphing Skill #3: Scaling Axes

There are a few important steps involved in correctly scaling an axis:

- STEP 1: Find the range for the variable
 - Range = Largest Value - Smallest Value
- STEP 2: Divide the range by the number of intervals you want (not too many or too few). We don't want all of the data smooshed in only part of the graph; spread it out.
 - After dividing, we may need to round up to get a number that is easy to count by. (It is easier to count by 2s instead of 1.9s)
- STEP 3: Use the rounded number to mark off intervals along the axis.
 - The interval must be the same amount each time (count up by the same number).

STEP 1: What is the range of my data? Find the range of the data for each column below.

EX.	<table border="1"><tr><th>Mass (g)</th></tr><tr><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>11</td></tr><tr><td>14</td></tr><tr><td>19</td></tr><tr><td>26</td></tr><tr><td>30</td></tr><tr><td>40</td></tr></table>	Mass (g)	5	11	14	19	26	30	40	A)	<table border="1"><tr><th>Students</th></tr><tr><td>100</td></tr><tr><td>99</td></tr><tr><td>88</td></tr><tr><td>70</td></tr><tr><td>72</td></tr><tr><td>64</td></tr><tr><td>55</td></tr></table>	Students	100	99	88	70	72	64	55	B)	<table border="1"><tr><th>Distance (cm)</th></tr><tr><td>3</td></tr><tr><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>6</td></tr><tr><td>7</td></tr><tr><td>9</td></tr><tr><td>10</td></tr><tr><td>12</td></tr></table>	Distance (cm)	3	5	6	7	9	10	12	C)	<table border="1"><tr><th>Time (s)</th></tr><tr><td>0.22</td></tr><tr><td>0.51</td></tr><tr><td>0.78</td></tr><tr><td>1.01</td></tr><tr><td>1.23</td></tr><tr><td>1.60</td></tr><tr><td>1.74</td></tr></table>	Time (s)	0.22	0.51	0.78	1.01	1.23	1.60	1.74
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Range:	<u>35-5 = 35</u>	Range:	<u>45</u>	Range:	<u>9</u>	Range:	<u>1.52</u>																																

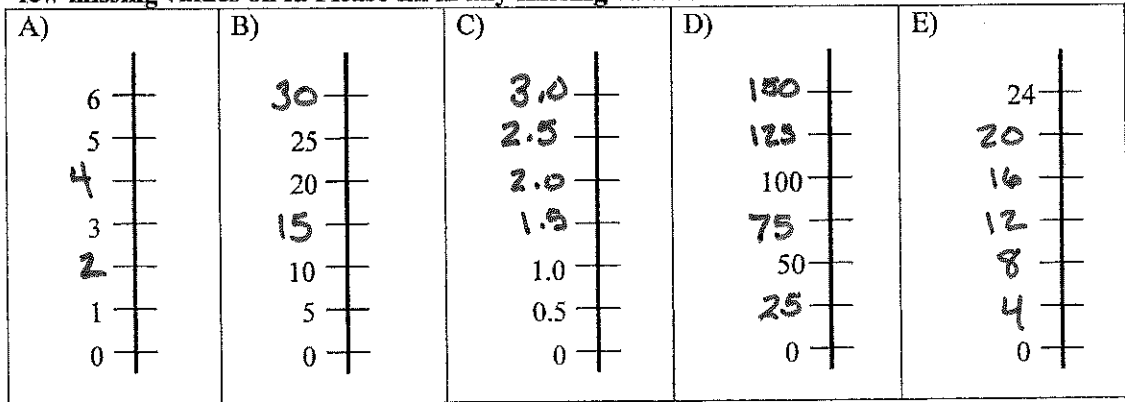
STEP 2: What number do I count by? Assume that our graph has 10 intervals (places to put numbers). If needed, round up to get to a good counting number.

A)	A)	B)	C)
Range = <u>35</u>	Range = <u>45</u>	Range = <u>9</u>	Range = <u>1.52</u>
# of intervals = <u>10</u>	# of intervals = <u>10</u>	# of intervals = <u>10</u>	# of intervals = <u>10</u>
$\frac{\text{Range}}{\text{Intervals}} = \frac{35}{10} = 3.5$	$\frac{45}{10} = 4.5$	$\frac{9}{10} = .9$	$\frac{1.52}{10} = .152$
Round to Count = 4	Round to Count = 5	Round to <u>1</u>	Round to <u>0.2</u>

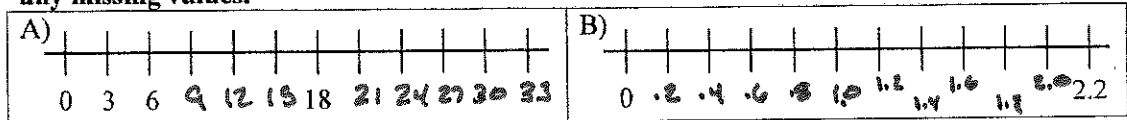
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STEP 3: What does my scale look like? Each of the scales for the *dependent* variables has a few missing values on it. Please fill in any missing values.



Each of the scales for the *independent* variables has a few missing values on it. Please fill in any missing values.



Putting it all together: Please create appropriate scaling for each axis.

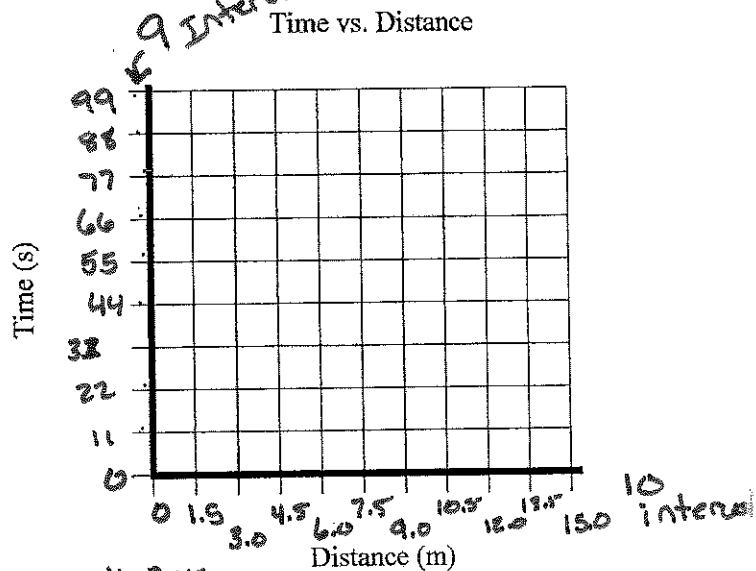
Start 0

Low

Time vs. Distance

Distance (m)	Time (s)
10.3	1.5
20.2	2.9
29.8	4.3
40.4	5.8
49.1	7.0
60.9	8.7
70.2	10.0
80.1	11.4
90.6	12.9

High



X-Axis

Range $\frac{12.9}{10} = 1.29 = 1.5$
 easier to Count
 12.9
 -0
 12.9 Range

Y-Axis

90.6
 -0
 90.6
 Range

Range
 Interval $= \frac{90.6}{9} = 10.1$

goto = 11