

1) Given:

$$I = 3.0 \times 10^{-3} \text{ W/m}^2$$

$$r = 4.0 \text{ m}$$

$$P = ?$$

Soln:

$$I = \frac{P}{4\pi r^2}$$

$$P = I 4\pi r^2 \\ = (3.0 \times 10^{-3} \text{ W/m}^2) 4\pi (4.0 \text{ m})^2$$

$$P = .60 \text{ W}$$

2) Given:

$$r = 8.0 \text{ km} = 8.0 \times 10^3 \text{ m}$$

$$I = 1.0 \times 10^{-12} \text{ W/m}^2$$

$$P = ?$$

$$P = I 4\pi r^2 \\ = (1.0 \times 10^{-12} \text{ W/m}^2) (4\pi) (8.0 \times 10^3 \text{ m})^2$$

$$P = 8.0 \times 10^{-4} \text{ W}$$

3) Given:

$$I = 1.0 \times 10^{-12} \text{ W/m}^2$$

$$P = 2.0 \times 10^{-6} \text{ W}$$

$$r = ?$$

$$I = \frac{P}{\pi 4 r^2} \\ r^2 = \frac{P}{\pi 4 I}$$

$$r = \sqrt{\frac{2.0 \times 10^{-6} \text{ W}}{4\pi (1.0 \times 10^{-12} \text{ W/m}^2)}}$$

$$r = 4.0 \times 10^2 \text{ m} \\ \text{or} \\ 400 \text{ m}$$

4) Given:

$$P = 3.0 \times 10^{-4} \text{ W}$$

$$I = 1.1 \times 10^{-13} \text{ W/m}^2$$

$$r = ?$$

$$r = \sqrt{\frac{P}{4\pi I}}$$

$$= \sqrt{\frac{3.0 \times 10^{-4} \text{ W}}{4\pi (1.1 \times 10^{-13} \text{ W/m}^2)}}$$

$$r = 1.5 \times 10^4 \text{ m}$$

5) given:

$$P = 1.0 \times 10^{-4} \text{ W}$$
$$r = 2.5 \text{ m}$$
$$I = ?$$

Soln:

$$I = \frac{P}{4\pi r^2}$$
$$= \frac{1.0 \times 10^{-4} \text{ W}}{4\pi (2.5 \text{ m})^2}$$

$$I = 1.3 \times 10^{-6} \text{ W/m}^2$$

6) given:

$$I = 2.5 \times 10^{-6} \text{ W/m}^2$$
$$r = 2.5 \text{ m}$$
$$P = ?$$

$$I = \frac{P}{4\pi r^2}$$

$$P = 4\pi r^2 I$$
$$= 4\pi (2.5 \text{ m})^2 (2.5 \times 10^{-6} \text{ W/m}^2)$$

$$P = 2.0 \times 10^{-4} \text{ W}$$